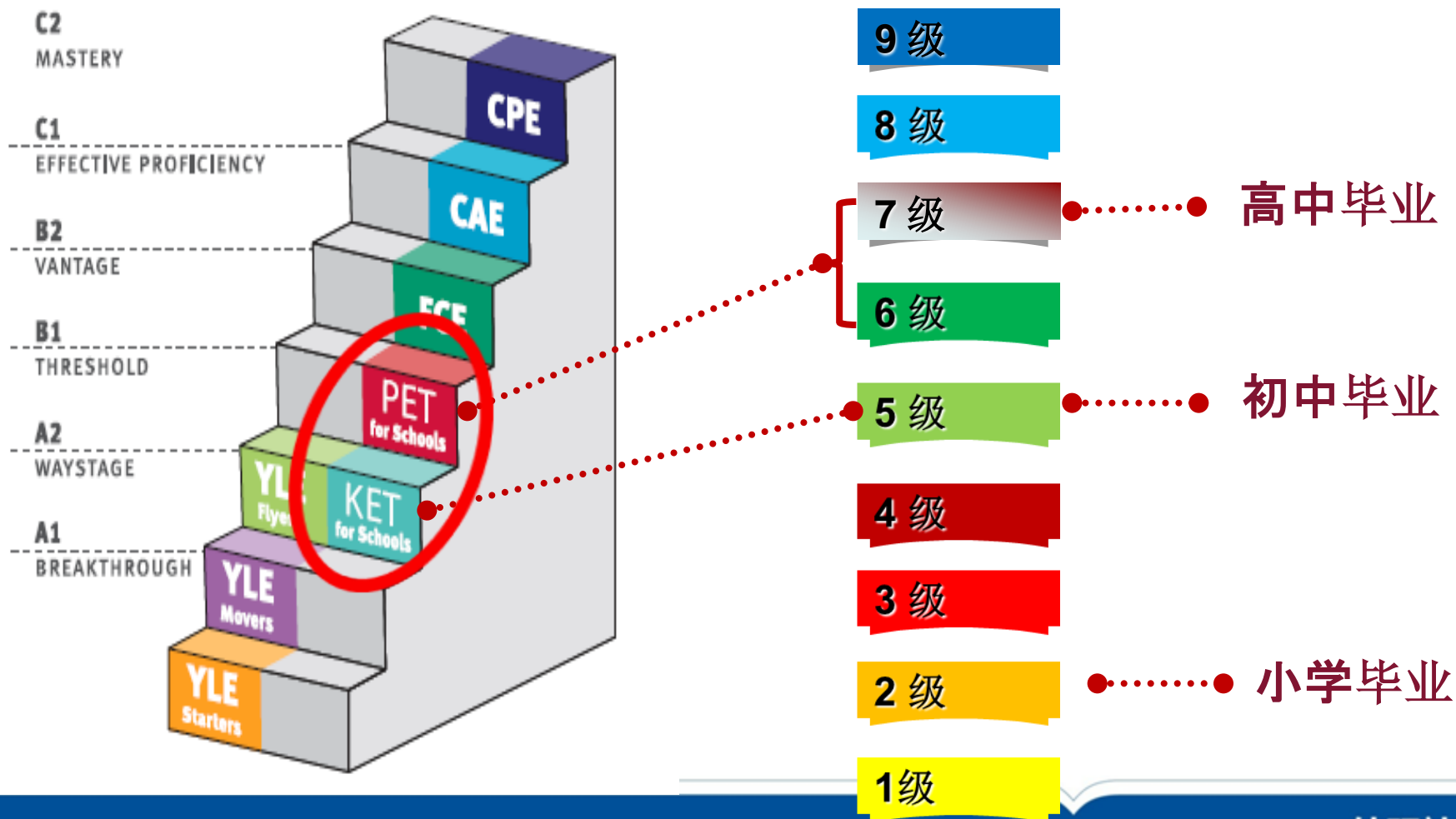


如何帮助学生 有效准备KET、PET考试

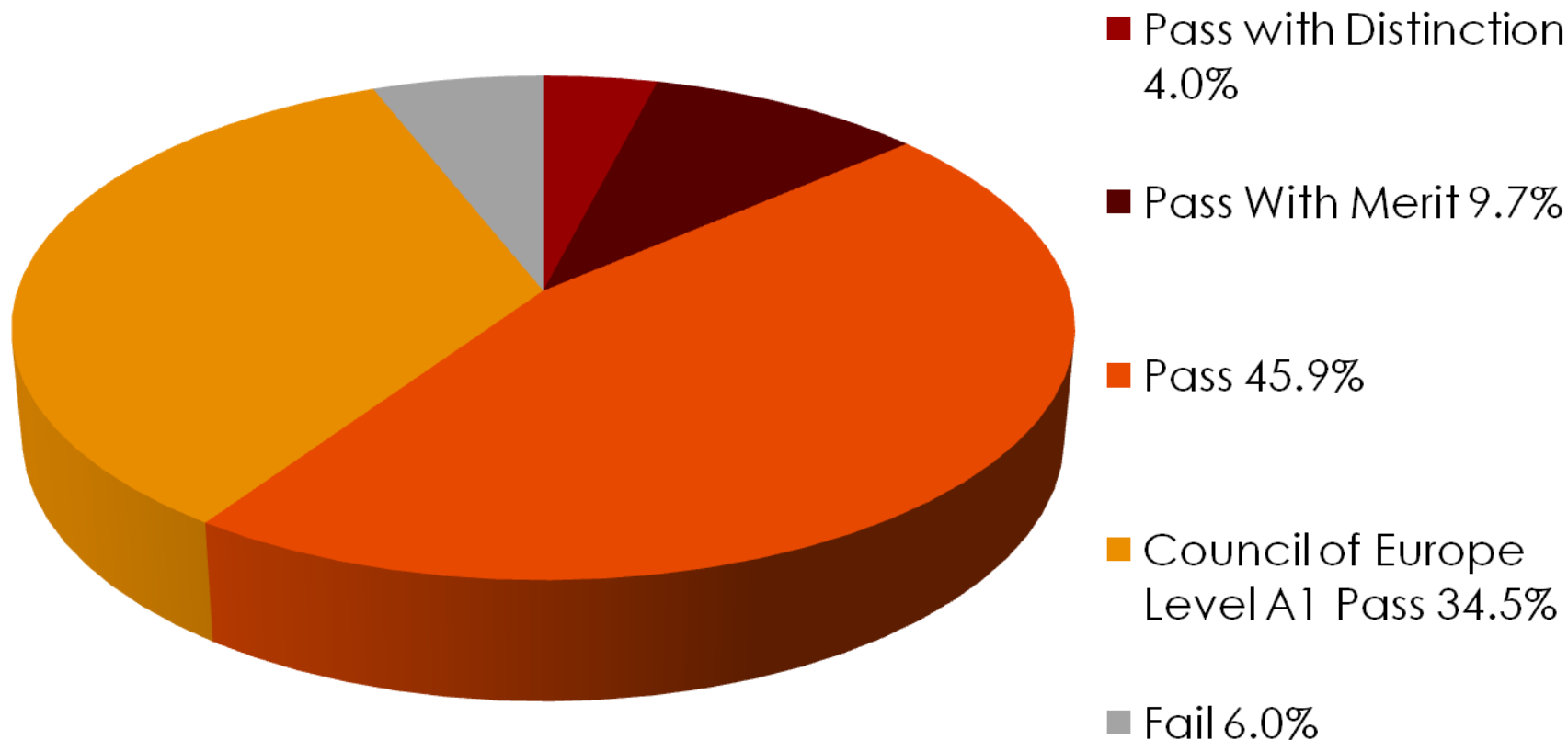
KET\PET考试与国家新课标的对照



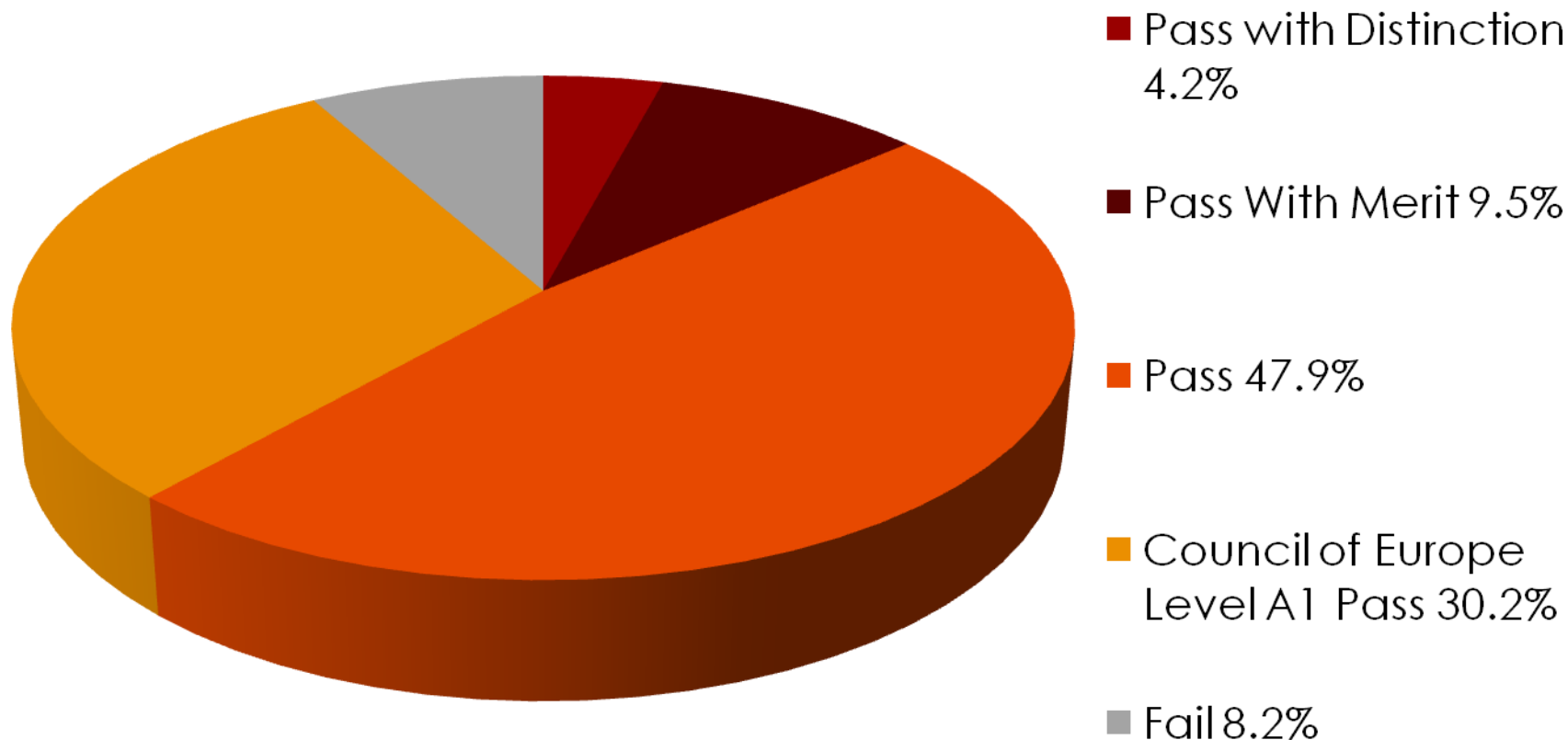
KET\PET与新课标的具体对比

	KET	PET	新课标 小学毕业	新课标 初中毕业	新课标 高中毕业
词汇量	1500	3500	800	1600	3500
阅读文章 平均长度	129	315		315	289
阅读文章可读性 (范围: 0—12)	4.5	8.0		6.8	9.8

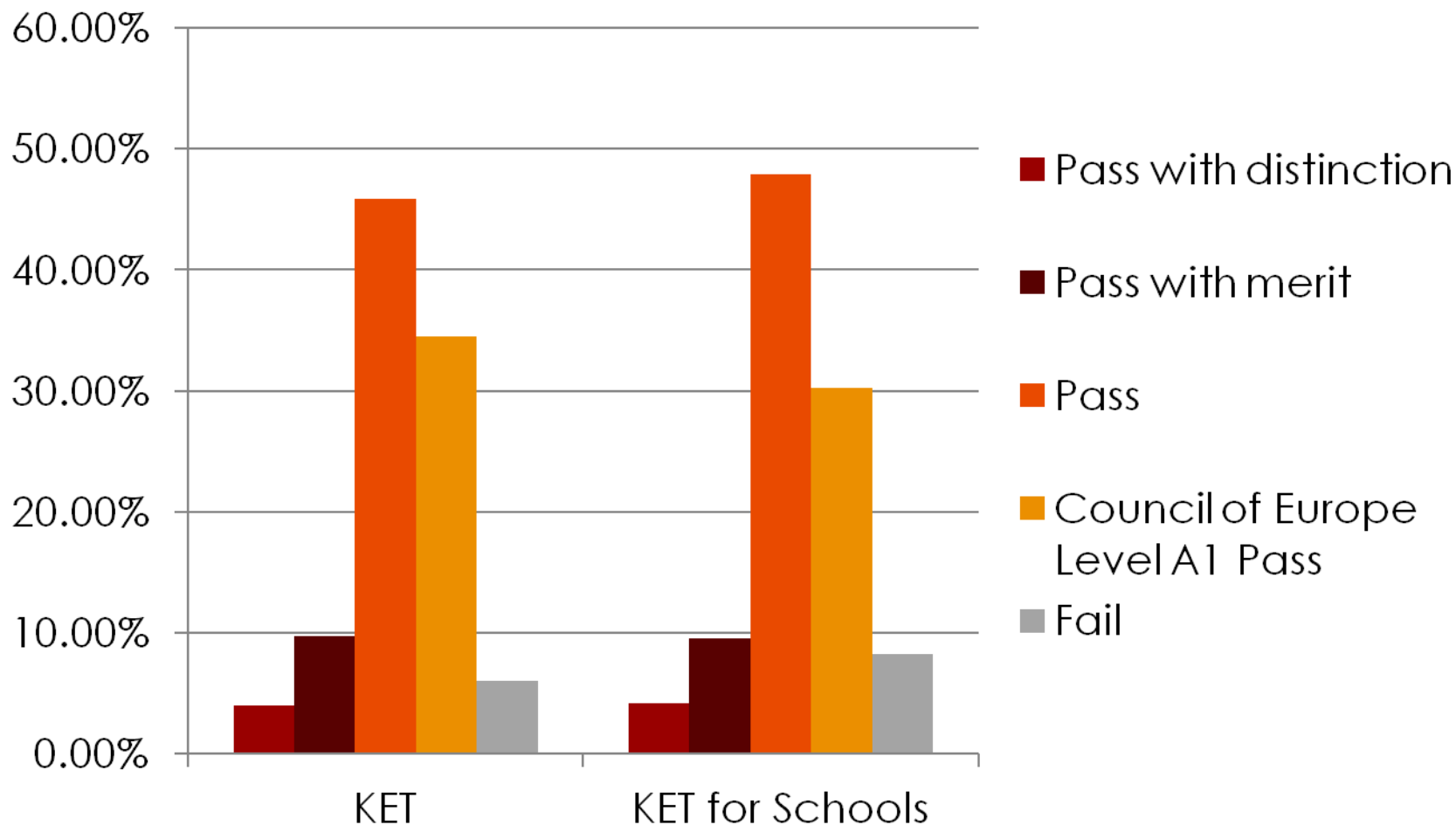
KET 2013年全国成绩情况



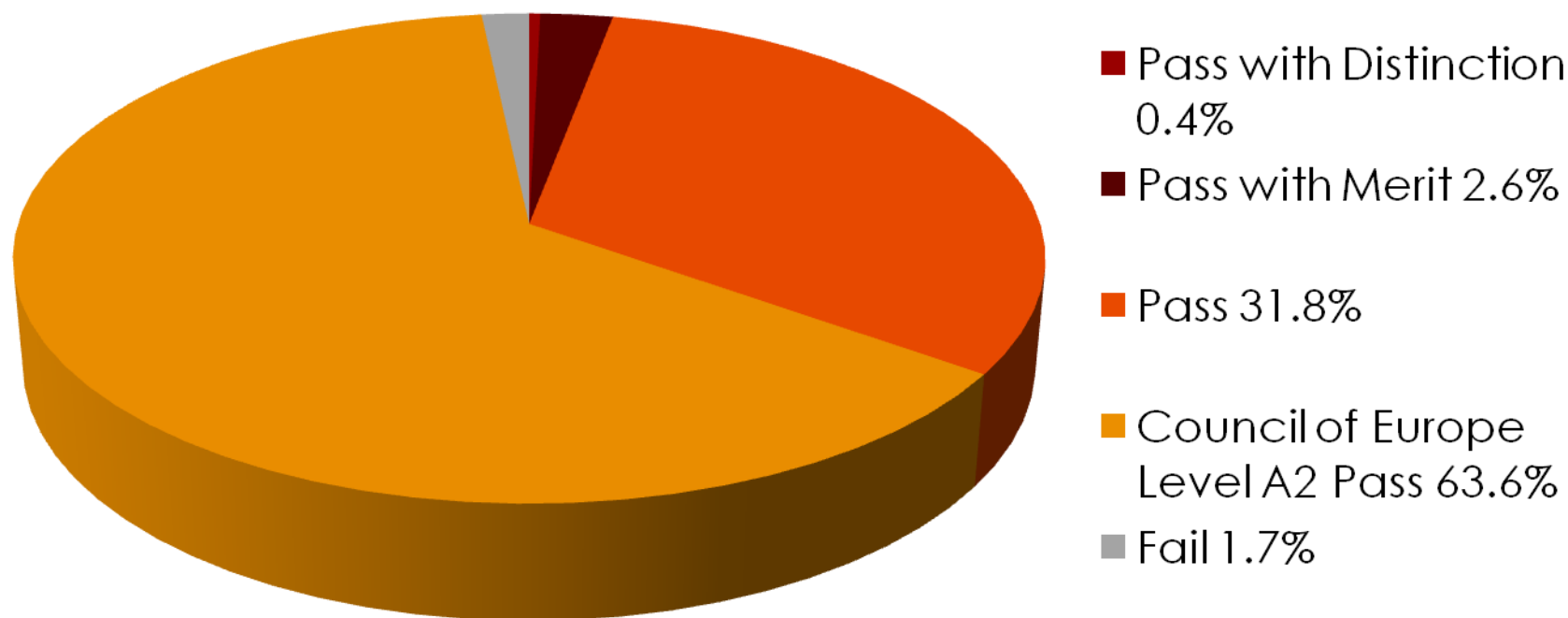
KET for Schools 2013年全国成绩情况



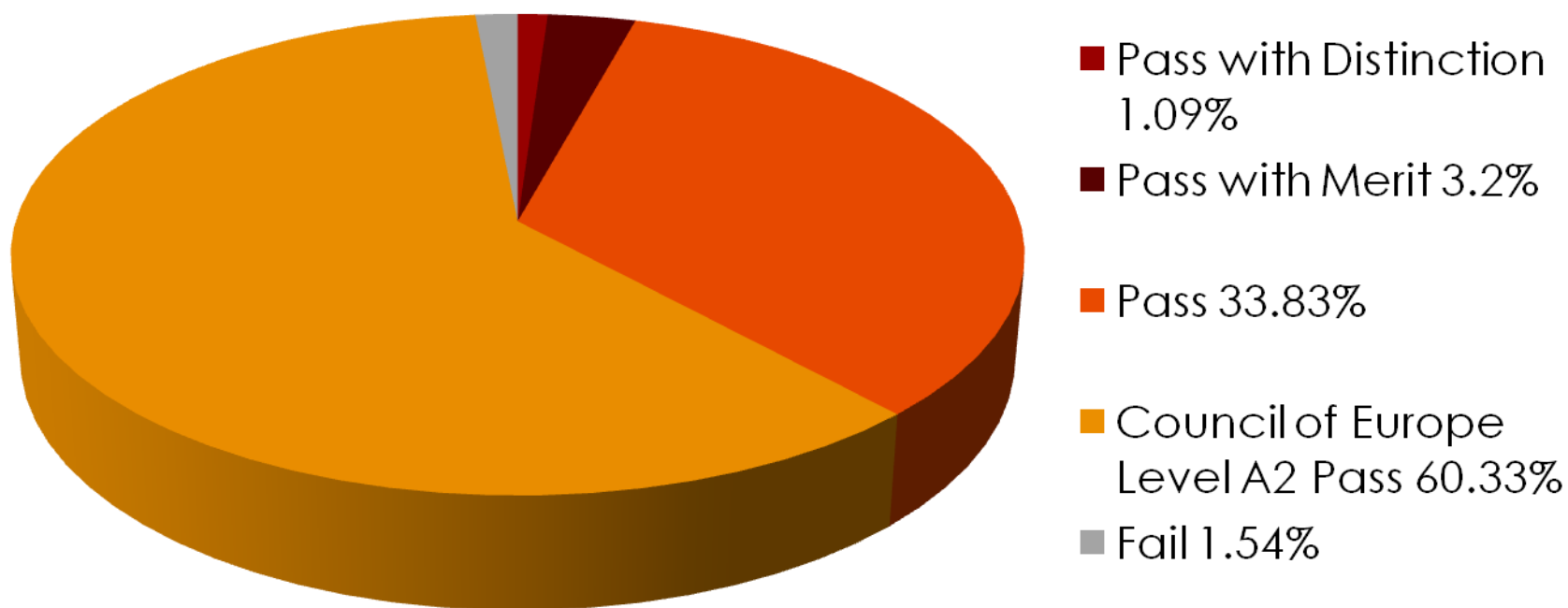
PET & PET for Schools 2013年全国成绩



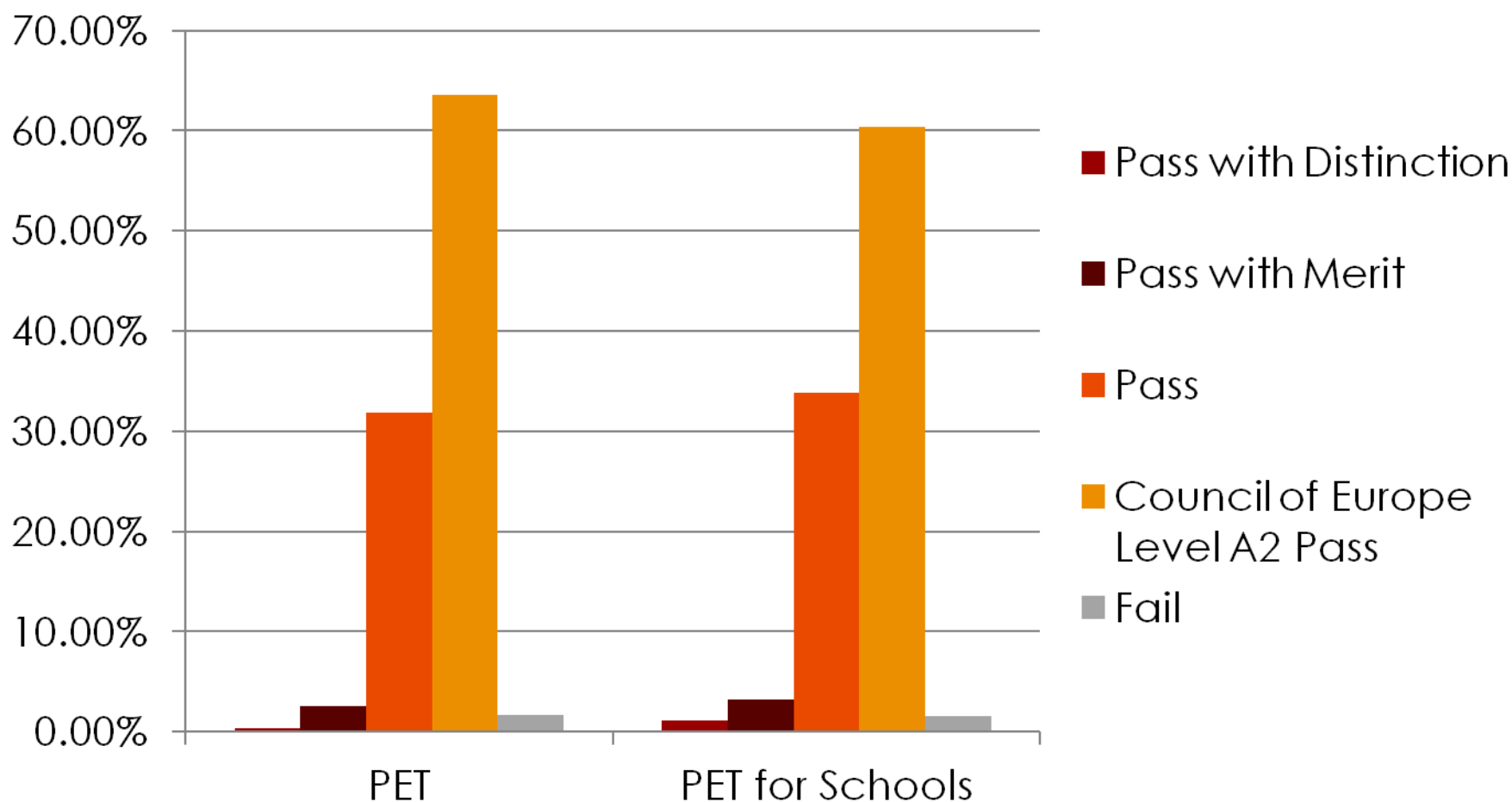
PET 2013年全国成绩



PET for Schools 2013年全国成绩



PET & PET for Schools 2013年全国成绩



备考难点



备考难点一：阅读+文化

Ana Johnson

Ana Johnson is a 13-year-old swimmer who lives in Melbourne in Australia. Her dream is to swim for Australia in the next Olympics.

She swims in both long and short races and she has already come first in many important competitions.

As well as spending many hours in the pool, Ana also makes time for studying and for friends. 'I have lots of friends who swim and we're very close. It's much easier to have friends who are swimmers because they also have to get up early to practise like me and they understand this kind of life. But I'm not so different from other people my age. In my free time I also enjoy going to the movies and parties. There are also some good things about swimming for a club. I travel a lot for competitions and I've made friends with swimmers from other Australian cities and from other parts of the world.'

Ana is becoming well known in Australia and she believes it is important to get more young people interested in swimming. 'I don't mind talking to journalists and having my photograph taken. But last year I was on TV and that was much more fun.'



难点：小学生的英语阅读量与KET\PET的实际要求有出入。
以KET为例，左侧的阅读试题词汇量为207个单词，接近中考水平。

- * Present simple passive
- * let / be allowed to
- * Vocabulary: describing a person's age



Where boys become Crocodile men

When does a teenager become an adult? In many countries, it happens on your 18th birthday, but in some parts of the world, you have to do something special to enter the world of adults.

On the island of Papua New Guinea, the Niowra tribe lives near the Sepik River, which is full of crocodiles. The people believe that crocodiles made the Earth and its people. When it is time for teenage boys to become men, a 'crocodile ceremony' takes place.

The boys are taken to a hut called 'The Crocodile Nest'. The hut is full of crocodile teeth and skulls. The boys are told to think of their crocodile 'fathers and mothers' to help them to be strong and brave. Then they are beaten several times a day for six weeks and bamboo is used to make cuts on their chests and their backs. The boys play the drums together during their time in the hut – this helps them to feel that they are not alone. The Niowra believe that this ceremony makes the boys stronger and braver, so that they can survive in the dangerous forest. They also say that the boys don't feel the pain if they believe in their crocodile 'fathers and mothers'. And the amazing thing is that some of the boys sleep through the most painful parts of the ceremony!

When the ceremony is over, there is singing and dancing and the crocodile men are given adult responsibilities in the village.



1 Read and listen

- a** Where is the man in the picture from? What do you think he has got on his back? Read the text quickly and check your ideas.
- b** ▶ **CD1 T25** Read the text again and listen. Answer the questions.
- 1 What is special about the place where the Niowra tribe lives?
 - 2 What do the Niowra believe?
 - 3 What is 'The Crocodile Nest' and why do the boys go there?
 - 4 What do the boys do during the ceremony?
 - 5 How does a boy's life change after the ceremony?
- c** Do you know of any ceremonies for teenagers to become adults in other countries? Are there any in your country?

解决方案：以 KET 为例，English in Mind 2 版针对 KET 考试的阅读篇章平均有 247 个单词。长度及难度都略高于 KET 考试阅读要求。

备考难点一：阅读+文化

Ana Johnson

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As well as spending many hours in the pool, Ana also makes time for studying and for friends. 'I have lots of friends who swim and we're very close. It's much easier to have friends who are swimmers because they also have to get up early to practise like me and they understand this kind of life. But I'm not so different from other people my age. In my free time I also enjoy going to the movies and parties. There are also some good things about swimming for a club. I travel a lot for competitions and I've made friends with swimmers from other Australian cities and from other parts of the world.'

Ana is becoming well known in Australia and she believes it is important to get more young people interested in swimming. 'I don't mind talking to journalists and having my photograph taken. But last year I was on TV and that was much more fun.'



难点：小学生不爱英文阅读，难以培养英文阅读习惯，以及全方位理解异国文化。

A QUIZ: How old do you have to be?

Are you fed up with your parents telling you what to do? Tired of them grounding you because you got home late? Counting the days until you come of age? OK, so you're pretty normal!

But did you know that in some countries you are allowed to do some grown-up things earlier than in other countries? Have a go at this quiz – you might be surprised at a couple of these facts!

- 1 In Britain, you have to vote when you're 18 years old. ☐
- 2 In Brazil, you're allowed to vote when you're 16 years old. ☐
- 3 In the UK and most states in the USA, you have to be at least 21 to get a tattoo. In Arizona, USA, you're allowed to get a tattoo when you're only 14. ☐
- 4 In Mississippi, USA, you aren't allowed to get married without your parents' permission until you're 30. ☐
- 5 In the UK, you can have a bank account at the age of seven. ☐
- 6 In Japan, girls are free to get married when they're 18, and boys when they're 16. ☐
- 7 In the USA you're allowed to drive a car when you are 18, but you're not allowed to fly a glider plane until you turn 21. ☐

解决方案:

English in Mind 2
版从学生感兴趣的话题入手, 克服小学生惧怕英文阅读的难题。

- 1 In Britain, you have to vote when you're 18 years old. ☐
- 2 In Brazil, you're allowed to vote when you're 16 years old. ☐
- 3 In the UK and most states in the USA, you have to be at least 21 to get a tattoo. In Arizona, USA, you're allowed to get a tattoo when you're only 14. ☐
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English in Mind

2版不仅注重培养学生独立、自主的学习能力，更在潜移默化中传递文化的内涵。

备考难点一：阅读+文化

Comedy Kids



Do you enjoy watching comedy? Do all your friends at school think you tell great jokes? Then why not come and see what's happening at *Comedy Kids*?

Comedy Kids own comedy clubs in several countries that are run just for young people aged 10-15. They're real clubs with real comedians, who are just as familiar with working in adult comedy clubs as they are working with children. But don't take our word for it – come and see for yourself!

The *Comedy Kids* company was set up by John Winterton, who says that no-one had thought of being a stand-up comedian for young people until he came along. In fact, his act quickly became so popular that he soon found lots of other comedians who wanted to join his company and perform for families and young people. And if you think, as many others do, that a young people's comedian leaps on stage in a brightly-coloured costume and big red nose – think again. John usually appears dressed in a cool black jacket and trousers – more like a Hollywood movie star than a circus clown!

If you're having a party at home *Comedy Kids* can come and perform for you there at your party – just ask! Of course, it's not the same as performing on stage, so we're always looking for comedians in the clubs who are good at working with small numbers of young people – and we've discovered there aren't many of them about! But the ones we have found are brilliant. Your very own comedian will also help you to tell your guests some jokes and silly stories – and they can join in too, if they want! It'll be fun – and very different from any party you've ever had before!

Here at *Comedy Kids*, it's not just about the adults telling the jokes. We also have very short 'open spots' where young people get the chance to perform. But we've yet to find someone who can do that without preparation, so we've set up the world's first 'Comedy Classes' to teach young people how to tell jokes on stage. At the moment our classes are only monthly, but we're planning to start a number of others over the coming year. So if you want to be a comedian but don't want to wait until you grow up, this is where you can do it. And if you're creative but feel you're lacking in the confidence to speak up, we can certainly help. We'll listen to what you want to do, and try to make it happen.

So what are you waiting for? Come and join *Comedy Kids*!

难点：小学生英语阅读主要限于课本内容的阅读，或者传统文学故事类的阅读，而KET\PET等国际考试中阅读的文章体裁日趋丰富。

Olivia's story

Science fiction story

Olivia was sitting at her desk, writing a story. It was about a far away planet, XR017. Lots of people were living on the planet and there wasn't enough space for everyone, so the President of XR017 sent five spaceships to find out more about the Earth. As they were getting near the Earth, four of the spaceships caught fire. Only one of them got to the Earth and landed safely. In it was....

解决方案：
English in Mind
2版注重各种文体的阅读养成，如故事、科普性文章、杂志、日记传记等



1 Read and listen

- a** Look at the pictures from a holiday brochure. Where is it? What is special about it? Read the text quickly to check your ideas.

Travel
brochure



Spend the holiday
of a lifetime – in a cave!

- a** Read the newspaper story about a disaster in Dover. What happened? How did it happen?



Man rescued from sea

A 28-year-old man was rescued by helicopter yesterday in Dover after he fell into the sea near his holiday home.

The accident happened while the man, John Carter, was walking along a cliff. He was blown off by a very strong wind and fell into the sea, 30 metres below. Luckily, a woman saw Mr Carter in the water soon afterwards and she called the police rescue service. He was taken to hospital with a broken arm.

Last night Mr Carter said from his hospital bed, 'I'm very lucky to be alive. My life was saved by the woman who called the police. I can't thank her enough.'



Newspaper story

Reading tip



guessing the new words

completing a table

choosing a title for a text

reading for specific information

answering questions (studying the question words)

reading books by following interests

writing answers about a reading text

answering true/false questions

how to answer “right”, “wrong”, or “doesn’t say” questions

how to answer multiple choice questions

reading for detailed information

matching descriptions

multiple choice cloze texts

matching summaries with paragraphs

answer multiple choice questions

备考难点二：写作

Writing • Part 3

Write an answer to **one** of the questions (7 or 8) in this part.
Write your answer in about **100 words** on your answer sheet.
Mark the question number in the box at the top of your answer sheet.

Question 7

- This is part of a letter you receive from an English friend.

For my homework project I have to write about a special day that people celebrate in your country. Which special day should I write about? What information should I include?

- Now write a letter to your friend.
- Write your **letter** on your answer sheet.

难点：小学生日常的写作练习达不到KET\PET的基本要求。

WRITING TIP

Notice the way the text uses adjectives to create a clear picture and to show feelings. Underline all the adjectives in the first paragraph of the text. Then read the sentences without the adjectives and see how the picture loses life and colour.

Use adjectives in your paragraph for Exercise 8. You can choose some from the box or use others that you know.

dark dangerous strange loud huge
frightening angry afraid nervous

解决方案:

English in Mind 2
版从最基础的写作
技巧开始, 帮助学
生夯实写作基础。

Writing tips



- using pronouns
- using connectors
- using adjectives
- writing lists
- planning your writing(making notes)
- brainstorming
- write a postcard
- writing an email to a friend
- planning a narrative
- organising a newspaper report
- checking and self-correction
- using appropriate language
- developing ideas to write a story
- making your writing more interesting

备考难点三：听力微技能



Guitar lessons

Day:

Saturday

Teacher's name:

(16)

Price per hour:

(17) £

Place of lesson:

34 Purley Lane, near the

(18)

Teacher's phone number:

(19)

Must call before:

(20) P

FILM-MAKING COMPETITION

Maximum length of film: (14)

Type of film: (15)

Subject this year: The (16)

JUDGES:

Martha Fernando, presenter of the programme called 'Film (17)

Mark Matthews, director

PRIZES:

First prize: visit to

Other prizes: books and money

Where the best films will be shown

难点：小学生听力尚停留在对总体意思的理解上，对于细节的快速捕捉、速记、甚至改写还有很大不足。

备考难点三：听力微技能



preparation before listening

“double”

choosing the correct picture

revision

ways of listening

practising listening outside with a friend

using audioscripts

listening and choosing pictures

listening for specific information

identifying places and speakers

matching speakers with opinions

answer multiple choice questions

listen and complete sentences

taking notes

解决方案：

English in Mind 2
版全方面训练学生的
听力微技能。

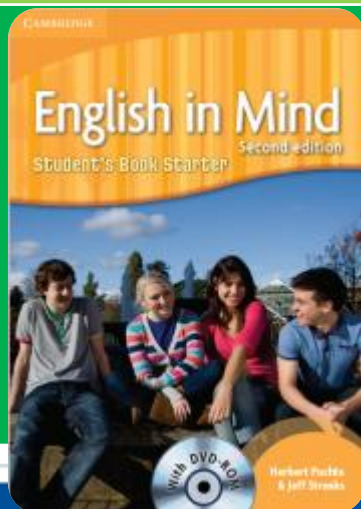
备考难点四： 大部分学生缺乏对英语学习的整体规划

解决方案

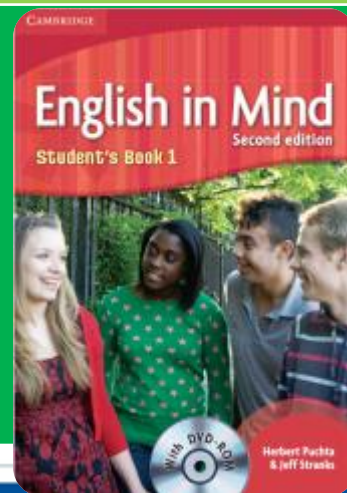
KET基础班

正在学习剑三或者已学完剑三的学生。建议测试入学。

44次课，每次课3小时



+



解决方案

KET考辅班

学过KET课程的学生。建议测试入学。

22次课，每次课3小时



+



or/and

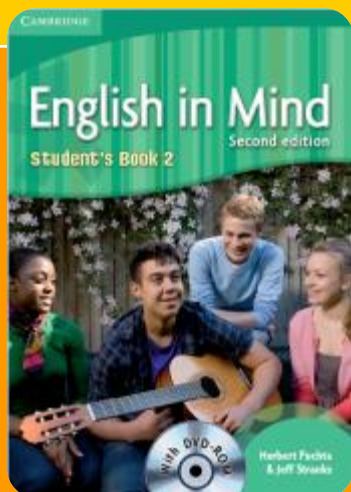
**Cambridge Key
English Test for
Schools 2**

解决方案

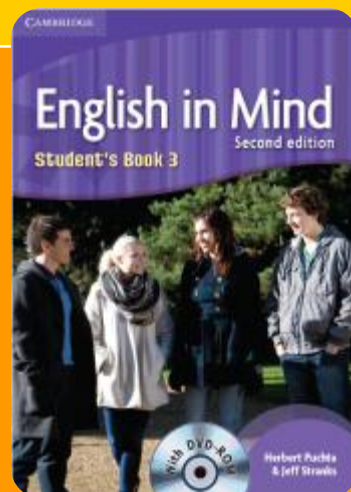
PET基础班

学完KET或英语水平与KET相当的学生。建议测试入学。

50次课，每次课3小时



+



解决方案

PET考辅班

学过PET课程的学生。建议测试入学。

22次课，每次课3小时



+



or/and

**Cambridge
Preliminary English
Test for
Schools 2**

如需购买以上考试教材，
欢迎致电：
68403311 李老师